



# Arthur Conan Doyle Encyclopedia

## Adventure II -- The Sign of Four

### SUMMARY (Diogenes Club)

When the story opens, Holmes has been using a 7% solution of cocaine for a number of days and Watson protests.

Mary visits Holmes to ask his advice. Her mother has been dead since she was a child. Her father was an officer in the army, stationed in India. She has not seen him for years and has been raised in a boarding school.

Ten years prior, her father wrote that he was coming home to London. She received a wire that he had arrived at a hotel. She went to the hotel but her father had gone out the night before and was never seen again.

Major Sholto was a retired member of her father's regiment and was living in London at the time of his disappearance. The two had been stationed together in the Andaman Islands. Four years after Col. Morstan's disappearance, Maj. Sholto died.

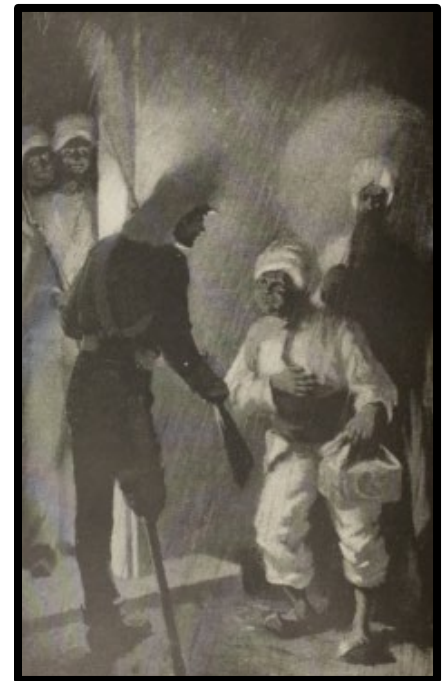
Since Sholto's death (i.e. - for the past six years) Mary has received a very valuable pearl by mail on her birthday.

The day before her visit to Holmes, she received an unsigned note requesting that she meet the author outside a theater.

Mary found a treasure map, signed by the four, among her father's effects.

Holmes and Mary go to the theater and are whisked away by carriage to meet Thaddeus.

Thaddeus lives in luxury in an apartment. He tells them that his father brought a great treasure home with him from India. Part of this treasure belonged to Col. Morstan who came to claim it immediately upon



his arrival in London. Maj. Sholto, on his death bed confessed that the two of them had quarreled over the split and Morstan (who had a weak heart) had a heart attack and died.

Maj. Sholto was about to reveal the whereabouts of the treasure to his sons when he saw a face at the window and the sight finished him.

At the time of their father's death, Thaddeus and Bartholomew searched the grounds of their home exhaustively but found no trace of the treasure.

Bartholomew discovered it at last, just a day ago, and Thaddeus wants to share it with Mary to make up for his father's shortcomings. Bartholomew reluctantly agreed.

The four (Holmes, Watson, Mary and Thaddeus) go to Bartholomew's house only to find that he has been murdered by a poisoned thorn and the treasure stolen.

The murderer stepped in creosote on the floor of Bartholomew's lab. Holmes puts Toby on this scent and Toby leads them to a wharf on the Thames where Holmes learns that his quarry has rented a steam launch and gone away about 24 hours before.

Holmes has the Baker Street Irregulars, under the leadership of Wiggins, search up and down the Thames for the Aurora but she cannot be found.

Holmes himself searches, disguised as a sailor. He finds the ship in dry dock having her rudder checked and learns that Mordacai Smith et al will be leaving at 8:00 PM. He contacts Jones to have a police launch ready across the river from the dry dock and follows the Aurora when she leaves.

The Aurora is headed for the Esmeralda, outward bound for the Brazils.

The police boat catches the Aurora after an exciting chase during which the islander shoots a poisoned dart at Holmes and Watson and is in turn shot by them. He falls overboard and is drowned.

Watson takes the treasure chest to Mary and when it is opened, it is found to be empty. Since there is no longer a fortune between them, Watson proposes and Mary accepts.

After it became obvious that they would be overtaken and captured, Small scattered the treasure over a 5 mile stretch of the Thames.

Small tells his story to Holmes et al: He was in the army in India and after a series of adventures, ended up in a fort in Agra during the rebellion. He and three of his Sikh companions stole the treasure from the servant of a rajah whom they murdered. After the rebellion was over, they were caught, tried and convicted of murder. The four ended up a convicts in the Andaman Islands.

Sholto and Morstan were officers assigned to prison duty. Small made a deal with them that he would tell where the treasure was hidden if the officers would assist the four to escape. However, Sholto double crossed Small, Morstan and the others, took the treasure and returned to England.

Small's job in the prison was assisting the doctor so he had picked up some medical knowledge. He found a native, Tonga, who was near death and nursed him back to health. They become fast friends. Tonga had a boat and helped Small escape. It took Small and Tonga several years to get back to London. Sholto kept guards about himself constantly and Small could not get at him until the night of his (Sholto's) death.

Watson marries Mary and Holmes returns to cocaine. We are not told of Small's fate.

### **SUMMARY (Wikipedia)**

Set in 1888, *The Sign of the Four* has a complex plot involving service in India, the Indian Mutiny of 1857, a stolen treasure, and a secret pact among four convicts ("the Four" of the title) and two corrupt prison guards. It presents Holmes's drug habit and humanizes him in a way that had not been done in the preceding novel, *A Study in Scarlet* (1887). It also introduces Dr. Watson's future wife, Mary Morstan.

According to Mary, in December 1878, her father had telegraphed her upon his safe return from India and requested her to meet him at the Langham Hotel in London. When Mary arrived at the hotel, she was told her father had gone out the previous night and not returned. Despite all efforts, no trace was ever found of him. Mary contacted her father's only friend who was in the same regiment and had since retired to England, one Major John Sholto, but he denied knowing her father had returned. The second puzzle is that she has received six pearls in the mail from an anonymous benefactor, one per year since 1882, after answering an anonymous newspaper query inquiring for her. With the last pearl she received a letter remarking that she has been wronged and asking for a meeting. Holmes takes the case and soon discovers that Major Sholto had died in 1882 and that within a short span of time Mary began to receive the pearls, implying a connection. The only clue Mary can give Holmes is a map of a fortress found in her father's desk with the names of Jonathan Small, Mahomet Singh, Abdullah Khan and Dost Akbar.

Holmes, Watson, and Mary meet Thaddeus Sholto, the son of the late Major Sholto and the anonymous sender of the pearls. Thaddeus confirms the Major had seen Mary's father the night he died; they had arranged a meeting to divide a priceless treasure Sholto had brought home from India. While quarrelling over the treasure, Captain Morstan—long in weak health—suffered a heart attack. Not wanting to bring attention to the object of the quarrel—and also worried that circumstances would suggest that he had killed Morstan in an argument, particularly since Morstan's head struck the corner of the chest as he fell—Sholto

disposed of the body and hid the treasure. However, Sholto himself suffered from poor health and an enlarged spleen (possibly due to malaria, as a quinine bottle stands by his bed). His health deteriorated when he received a letter from India in early 1882. Dying, he called his two sons and confessed to Morstan's death; he was about to divulge the location of the treasure when he suddenly cried, "Keep him out!" before falling back and dying. The puzzled sons glimpsed a face in the window, but the only trace was a single footstep in the dirt. On their father's body is a note reading "The Sign of the Four". Both brothers quarrelled over whether a legacy should be left to Mary, and Thaddeus left his brother Bartholomew, taking a chaplet and sending its pearls to her. The reason he sent the letter is that Bartholomew has found the treasure and possibly Thaddeus and Mary might confront him for a division of it. All of the party travel to the Sholto family home, Pondicherry Lodge in Upper Norwood, to confront brother Bartholomew.

Bartholomew is found dead in his home from a poisoned dart and the treasure is missing. While the police wrongly take Thaddeus in as a suspect, Holmes deduces that there are two persons involved in the murder: a one-legged man, Jonathan Small, and a small accomplice. He traces them to a boat landing where Small has hired a steam launch named the Aurora. With the help of dog Toby that he sends Watson to collect from Mr. Sherman, the Baker Street Irregulars and his own disguise, Holmes traces the steam launch. In a police steam launch Holmes and Watson chase the Aurora and capture it, but in the process end up killing the small companion after he attempts to kill Holmes with a poisoned dart shot from a blow-pipe. Small tries to escape but is captured. However, the iron treasure box is empty; Small claims to have dumped the treasure over the side during the chase.

Small confesses that years before he was a soldier of the Third Buffs in India and lost his right leg to a crocodile while bathing in the Ganges. After some time, when he was an overseer on a tea plantation, the 1857 rebellion occurred and he was forced to flee for his life to the Agra fortress. While standing guard one night he was overpowered by two Sikh troopers, who gave him a choice of being killed or being an accomplice to waylaying a disguised servant of a rajah who had sent said servant with a valuable fortune in pearls and jewels to the British for safekeeping. The robbery and murder took place and the crime was discovered, although the jewels were not. Small got penal servitude on the Andaman Islands.

After twenty years, Small overheard that Major Sholto had lost much money gambling and couldn't even sell his commission, necessitating his resignation. Small saw his chance and made a deal with Sholto and Captain Morstan: Sholto would recover the treasure and in return send a boat to pick up Small and the Sikhs. Sholto double-crossed both Morstan and Small and stole the treasure for himself after inheriting a fortune from his uncle. Small vowed vengeance and four years later escaped the Andaman Islands with an islander

named Tonga after they both killed a prison guard. It was the news of his escape that shocked Sholto into his fatal illness. Small arrived too late to hear of the treasure's location, but left the note which referred to the name of the pact between himself and his three Sikh accomplices. When Bartholomew found the treasure, Small planned to only steal it, but claims a miscommunication led Tonga to kill Bartholomew as well. Small claims the treasure brought nothing but bad luck to anyone who came in touch with it—the servant who was murdered; Sholto living with fear and guilt; and now he himself is trapped in slavery for life—half his life building a breakwater in the Andaman Islands and the rest of his life digging drains in Dartmoor Prison.

Mary is left without the bulk of the Agra treasure, although she will apparently receive the rest of the chaplet. Watson falls in love with Mary and it is revealed at the end that he proposed to her and she has accepted.

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